

# **G**UIDE TO SCHOOLWIDE GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION







# GETTING STARTED ON YOUR GLOBAL SCHOOLS FIRST JOURNEY

This guide includes information about global citizenship education, an overview of Childhood Education International's (CE International) Global Schools First program, and details on the whole school approach.

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For further information on Global Schools First, please email globalschoolsfirst@acei.org.





#### DEFINING GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION

Unlike national citizenship, global citizenship is not a legal status. Instead, global citizenship is a way of thinking about the world and one's place in it. Individuals who have embraced global citizenship feel a sense of belonging to a common humanity and shared responsibility to find

solutions to global challenges. They are prepared to actively engage with diverse people, problems, and opportunities. Global citizens honor the rights and dignity of every human being and recognize that in an everchanging, increasingly interconnected world, we all must learn to live and work together peacefully. Global citizens appreciate that when we engage locally we create global impacts and that global issues affect local communities.

Schools play an important role, harnessing the transformative potential of education to empower



learners with the knowledge, skills, attitudes and values needed to become global citizens.

Through global citizenship education, we learn to respect one another, develop skills and acquire knowledge that enhances our global awareness, work together to address complex human challenges, and take action to create a more peaceful, just, and sustainable world for all.

# **GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION – STARTING EARLY**

Global citizenship education is a lifelong journey—one that begins when we are very young, before we ever enter a school. As we grow and develop relationships outside the family, we learn about who we are—our identity—and how we are similar to and different from others. Learning to respect all kinds of human differences is as much an encounter with ourselves as it is with those who are different from us. This early learning is the foundation of global citizenship education.

Primary and elementary schools (approximately ages 5-12) play a critical role in preparing young learners to become global citizens. All members of the school community share the responsibility for nurturing children's growing sense of self and helping them to relate with people from many different backgrounds. Schools also help children to develop interpersonal skills such as kindness, compassion, and empathy. As children's perspectives expand to include their classrooms, schools, community, nations, and the world, they take the first steps toward adopting the mindset of global citizenship.



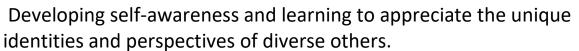


#### SIX DIMENSIONS OF GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION

The *Six Dimensions of Global Citizenship Education* are a framework that represents how global citizenship education can be integrated throughout a school and incorporated into schoolwide global learning strategies. These dimensions are further explored in the GSF Strategic Planning Process but may be helpful to build a general sense of what global citizenship education means in a primary or elementary context. Brief descriptions of the *Six Dimensions of Global Citizenship Education* are provided below.



#### **DISCOVERING OURSELVES AND OTHERS**





#### EMBRACING SHARED VALUES

Understanding universal ethical principles and shared values and using these ideas to reinforce our common humanity.



#### **BUILDING RELATIONSHIPS**

Establishing relationships of mutual understanding through trust, respect, sensitivity, communication and consensus-building.



#### EXPLORING OUR INTERCONNECTED WORLD

Expressing curiosity and thinking critically about connections between issues in the local community and global challenges.



#### MAKING INFORMED CHOICES

Evaluating credibility of information, analyzing arguments, conducting inquiries, and making and sharing decisions.



#### **CREATING CHANGE THROUGH INNOVATION**

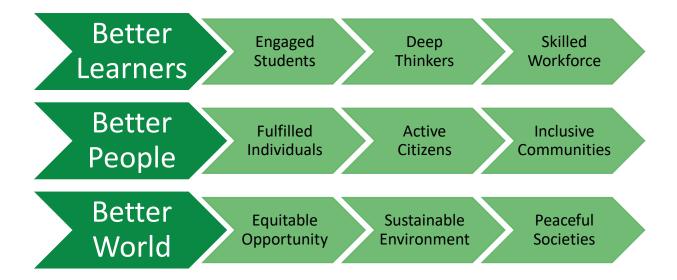
Analyzing critical issues, innovating to find solutions, and acting to achieve sustainable change for a better world for all.





# Why Global Citizenship Education?

A quality education goes far beyond just basic literacy and numeracy. The skills necessary for children to succeed as adults are based on experiences they have early in life and schooling. Primary schools face the vast challenge of empowering children as active participants in the global community. This includes helping students to thrive academically, preparing them for workforce success, supporting them to build their own character, engage civically, and develop the necessary skills to address large-scale, complex social issues. Global citizenship education provides a framework to engage learners to become **better learners**, **better people**, and contributors to a **better world**.



# The Case for Global Citizenship Education

The case for global citizenship education is simple: it improves the lives of the children it touches; it deepens their positive impacts on their communities; and it facilitates our collective journey towards a just, sustainable, and peaceful world.





#### BETTER LEARNERS

Global Citizenship education encourages learners to become academically engaged and deep thinkers proficient in skills such as analysis, adaptability, initiative, social awareness, teamwork, and communication which are critical for 21<sup>st</sup> Century work and school success.



Better Learners

Engaged Students Deep Thinkers Skilled Workforce

#### **GOAL: ENGAGED STUDENTS**

Global citizenship education helps engage students by connecting their learning to real-world issues, providing them with tangible, relevant concepts to explore, and deliberately developing opportunities for social awareness and relationship-building.

#### **GOAL: DEEP THINKERS**

The situations and issues presented through global citizenship education challenge learners to consider circumstances from multiple perspectives, think critically, weigh possibilities and ethics, and ponder systemic interconnections.

#### **GOAL: SKILLED WORKFORCE**

Through global citizenship education students learn to use creativity and critical thinking to solve problems and collaborate and communicate effectively with others, preparing them for a globalized and rapidly changing workplace.





#### BETTER PEOPLE

Students who receive global citizenship education become individuals who are empathetic, tolerant, self-aware, respectful of others, and dedicated to helping their communities.



Better People

Fulfilled Individuals

Active Citizens Inclusive Communities

#### **GOAL: FULFILLED INDIVIDUALS**

When schools teach global citizenship education, they are also building an understanding of personal identity, relationships, social emotional skills, a sense of belonging, altruism, and efficacy—characteristics that are associated with purposeful, fulfilled individuals.

#### **GOAL: ACTIVE CITIZENS**

Global Citizenship Education helps students understand the nuances of public debate, formulate and share their own informed opinions, and build a habit of active participation in their local, national, and global communities.

#### **GOAL: INCLUSIVE COMMUNITIES**

Children can be taught to celebrate differences, see diversity as a strength, and recognize the interconnections between all people and places by educating them for global citizenship, allowing them to become integral members of and advocates for inclusive spaces.





#### **BETTER WORLD**

Building a generation of active and engaged global citizens encourages broad and effective collaboration to address issues that affect the entire world. Students can be equipped with the skills and attitudes that can help them transform the world into a more equitable, sustainable, and peaceful place.





Equitable Opportunity Sustainable Environment Peaceful Societies

#### **GOAL: EQUITABLE OPPORTUNITY**

Global citizenship education teaches children to use a critical lens on existing systems, actively considering historical and ongoing injustices, and their role in addressing them.

#### GOAL: SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT

Students who have access to global citizenship education learn to focus on sustainability in their daily choices and use their voices to advocate for high-level change.

#### **GOAL: PEACEFUL SOCIETIES**

Schools can affect certain aspects of societies that are linked to peace such as acceptance of the rights of others and cultivating good relations with neighbors; global citizenship education contributes to this effort by teaching children to resolve conflicts, build consensus, and identify shared values and goals.





# **Beyond the Classroom: The Whole School Approach**

There is no doubt that the individual efforts of globally conscious educators are vital for preparing learners with the competencies they need to be successful in our interconnected world. Yet to educate a new generation of learners as global citizens, we must go beyond global citizenship education (GCED) in individual classrooms and make it a schoolwide endeavor.

Sustaining change is best achieved when the entire school works together coherently. Rather than focusing exclusively on classroom-level activities, the Global Schools First whole-school approach also addresses school culture, leadership, teaching and learning, home and school partnership and community interactions. We will discuss these areas in further detail below.

# Whole School Areas



#### Physical environment

School values

SCHOOL CULTURE

- Expectations of student behavior and achievement
- Relationships among staff, families and students
- Extracurricular classes and events
- Inclusion



#### Modeling

- Professional **Development**
- School Policies
- Mentoring

SCHOOL LEADERSHIP

- Decision making process
- Organizational culture



#### Curriculum

- Pedagogy
- Inter disciplinary work

**TEACHING AND LEARNING** 

- Class offerings
- Assessment
- Student voice



#### Communication between home and school

- Family involvement during school day and other activities
- Supporting home culture and language
- HOME AND SCHOOL PARTNERSHIP Addressing student specific concerns



COMMUNITY INTERACTIONS

#### Relationships with local people and organizations

- Field Trips
- Community **Service**
- Participation in Community **Events**
- Global Interactions and virtual collaboration
- Citizen projects
- Travel initiatives







## **SCHOOL CULTURE**

#### CREATING AN EXPECTATION OF GCED

Students learn to be global citizens not just through formal classroom lessons, but also through the climate of their daily life at school. The school experience gives students many opportunities to receive subtle messages about the importance of global perspectives and shared values. These messages can be conveyed through the physical environment of the school – what do students see as they walk through the hallways, for example. In addition, culture includes the perceived values of teachers, leadership, and staff – how do they spend their time? Finally, schoolwide initiatives, such as those related to sustainability, can provide strong messages about what the school considers to be a priority. An ideal school culture gives students clear expectation that global citizenship is and should be the norm through school environment, individual examples, and initiatives.



## SCHOOL LEADERSHIP

#### SUPPORTING STAFF TO BECOME GCED LEADERS

School leadership provides an essential element to global citizenship education. Leadership

signals the importance of GCED to all members of the school

community and ensures the necessary supports are in place to realize this vision. Leadership prioritizes GCED through public

statements, policies, and modeling global citizenship in their interactions with staff, students, and families. For example, GCED-centered leadership might include

messages about inclusion in remarks at school events, school policies that ensure inclusion of students of all backgrounds and abilities, or deliberately seeking out new, previously silent voices in discussions with staff and students. At the same time, school leaders have a responsibility to give staff the tools and skills

development needed to incorporate GCED themes into the curriculum and school culture. This may include professional

development opportunities, instructional resources, and supporting GCED programming.





# **TEACHING AND LEARNING**

#### INCORPORATING A GCED LENS INTO LESSONS

The curriculum and pedagogy employed during formal teaching time should reflect GCED related topics, perspectives, and related methods of teaching. This can take many different forms. For example, interdisciplinary lessons on global issues can be developed, such as understanding the impacts of lacking clean water using science, social studies, math, and even physical education. However, global perspectives can also be added into any existing curriculum. For example, if students are studying literature, the stories and narratives they explore should contain varying perspectives and locations that both reflect reality for the students and give them a view of different everyday environments. A GCEDpromoting pedagogy includes giving students the opportunity to apply their learning to real-world problems, use their innovation to find solutions, and collaborate using socialemotional skills.



#### **WORKING WITH FAMILIES TO SUPPORT GCED IDEALS**

Learning does not stop at the school gates; children's values, attitudes, knowledge and skills are formed and supported at home. Therefore, it is vital that families and guardians understand and are engaged in the school's work to promote GCED. Firstly, clear communication to families helps build understanding of GCED and the approach the school is taking. Secondly, it helps families know how to contribute to this effort. Partnering with homes also means recognizing each family unit and child as different with unique contributions and needs. Using the values of GCED in relating to families, schools can celebrate the power of varying perspectives.

schools can celebrate the power of varying perspectives, voices, and cultures. Collaborating with parents can allow them





to bring their skills and knowledge to the classroom. Finally, teachers, leadership, students and families can come together as a team to determine and meet the individual needs of each child.

# **COMMUNITY INTERACTIONS**

#### **UNITING WITH OTHERS**

Moving beyond the environment of the school, either virtually or physically, helps students more readily understand connections between the people with whom they share the planet and their in-school learning. Local interactions such as field trips and community service can help provide tangible connections, allowing children to better understand their potential impact on their local communities. At the same time, long-distance interactions, often facilitated using technology, can help expose students to an unfamiliar world and build skills of cross-cultural collaboration and communication. These interactions can form the basis of a developing sense of empathy and global belonging.



# **Advantages of a Whole School Approach**

A whole school approach offers great benefits for learners as well as the entire school community. Using these different areas as a lens to examine existing practice and determine next steps, schools can look across the student experience to build a more complete understanding of how to systematically develop global citizenship in students. In addition, rather than just have individual classrooms promoting GCED, a systemic approach means equitable access to 21<sup>st</sup> Century content and skills. Finally, GCED is more sustainable when incorporated throughout the school community, integrated with existing school priorities and supported by senior leadership. A whole school approach can support a move towards GCED that is systematic, with all parts of the school working towards a common aim; systemic, with all students participating; and sustainable, where staff feel supported and encouraged and the importance of GCED is well understood.





# THE GLOBAL SCHOOLS FIRST PROGRAM SUPPORTS SCHOOLS TO ASSESS, IMPROVE, AND CELEBRATE PROGRESS TOWARDS GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION.

The Global Schools First program provides a variety of resources for schools interested in helping their students become active, engaged global citizens.

#### **Global Audit**

**Goal:** Understand and analyze your school's work towards global citizenship education

#### What you'll do:

- Create your Global Schools First Team
- Learn about global citizenship education and a schoolwide approach
- Complete an initial audit of global citizenship education in your school
- Reflect on the meaning of global citizenship education to your school

What you'll achieve: An overview of global citizenship education at your school

## **Strategic Planning Process**

**Goal:** Deeply examine your school's global citizenship education efforts and develop a plan for further growth

#### What you'll do:

- Use a comprehensive set of questions to reflect on global citizenship education in your school
- Submit your completed assessment, with supporting evidence, for review by global education specialists





- Receive a custom analysis to help you improve key areas
- Use this analysis to develop an action plan

What you'll achieve: Global Schools First Champions Award and concrete, expert-vetted ideas to improve your practice.

# **Professional Development Program**

**Goal:** Support your educators to develop the skills and attitudes they need to nurture global citizens

#### What you'll do:

- Work with CEI to strategically assess your current practices
- Determine the level of support needed for educators at your school
- Receive personalized in-person or online professional development courses and resources

What you'll achieve: Educators excited and prepared to help your students achieve their goals and transform the world







# **Chapter 5: Frequently Asked Questions**

# What if my school doesn't have much experience with global citizenship education? Is Global Schools First for us?

Yes! Whether your school has years of experience or has just begun to think about global citizenship education, the Global Schools First program can be a beneficial learning experience for all schools that are committed to global citizenship.

#### What resources are needed to participate?

The most important resource is commitment to the idea of preparing students to survive and thrive in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century and make the world a better place.

#### Why is participation limited to primary schools?

Although all levels of schooling can play an important role in promoting global citizenship, Global Schools First has been designed particularly for primary school (approximately ages 5-12) where the development of identity and foundations of global citizenship are being shaped.

### Do I need my principal/head teacher's approval?

Yes. Since Global Schools First requires you to reflect on how global citizenship education is integrated into all aspects of your school—and not just one classroom—it is essential that school leadership approves, supports, and ideally participates in the process.

# Does Global Schools First provide a checklist of necessary actions for GCED?

No. Our approach is not prescriptive in that way. We celebrate the fact that GCED can be enacted in different ways in different spaces and part of our mission is to share those practices between schools. Each school and context is unique and while we provide extensive guidance on aspects and implementation of GCED, we do not believe that there is one right way to do GCED.

**More questions?** Email CE International's Global Schools First program team at globalschoolsfirst@acei.org



